

December 11, 2025

TO: Legal Counsel

News Media

Salinas Californian

El Sol

Monterey County Herald Monterey County Weekly

KION-TV

KSBW-TV/ABC Central Coast

KSMS/Entravision-TV

The next regular meeting of the **QUALITY AND EFFICIENT PRACTICES COMMITTEE - COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE** of **SALINAS VALLEY HEALTH**¹ will be held **MONDAY, DECEMBER 15, 2025, AT 8:30 A.M., DOWNING RESOURCE CENTER, CEO CONFERENCE ROOM 117, SALINAS VALLEY HEALTH MEDICAL CENTER, 450 E. ROMIE LANE, SALINAS, CALIFORNIA**.

(Visit https://www.salinasvalleyhealth.com/about-us/healthcare-district-information-reports/board-of-directors/meeting-agendas-packets/2025/ for Public Access Information).

Allen Radner, MD

President/Chief Executive Officer



<u>Committee Voting Members</u>: Catherine Carson, Chair, Rolando Cabrera, MD, Vice-Chair, Clement Miller, Chief Operating Officer, Carla Spencer, RN, Chief Nursing Officer; Richard Gerber, MD, Medical Staff Member.

Advisory Non-Voting Members: Administrative Executive Team.

QUALITY AND EFFICIENT PRACTICES COMMITTEE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE SALINAS VALLEY HEALTH¹

MONDAY, DECEMBER 15, 2025, 8:30 A.M. DOWNING RESOURCE CENTER, CEO CONFERENCE ROOM 117

Salinas Valley Health Medical Center 450 E. Romie Lane, Salinas, California

(Visit Salinas Valley Health.com/virtualboard meeting for Public Access Information)

AGENDA

- 1. Call to Order / Roll Call
- 2. Public Comment

This opportunity is provided for members of the public to make a brief statement, not to exceed three (3) minutes, on issues or concerns within the jurisdiction of this District Board which are not otherwise covered under an item on this agenda.

- 3. Approve the Minutes of the Quality and Efficient Practices Committee Meeting of November 17, 2025. (CARSON)
 - Motion/Second
 - Public Comment
 - Action by Committee/Roll Call Vote
- 4. Patient Care Services Update (SPENCER)
 - Night Shift Practice Council
- 5. Epic Clinical Acute Applications Report (RICHARDS)
- 6. 2026 Regulatory Quality and Safety Changes (INMAN)
- 7. Closed Session
- 8. Reconvene Open Session/Report on Closed Session
- 9. Adjournment

The next Quality and Efficient Practices Committee Meeting is scheduled for **Monday**, **January 12**, 2026 at 8:30 a.m.

This Committee meeting may be attended by Board Members who do not sit on this Committee. In the event that a quorum of the entire Board is present, this Committee shall act as a Committee of the Whole. In either case, any item acted upon by the Committee or the Committee of the Whole will require consideration and action by the full Board of Directors as a prerequisite to its legal enactment.

The Salinas Valley Health (SVH) Committee packet is available at the Board Meeting, electronically at https://www.salinasvalleyhealth.com/~/about-us/healthcare-district-information-reports/board-of-directors/meeting-agendas-packets/2025/, and in the SVH Human Resources Department located at 611 Abbott Street, Suite 201, Salinas, California, 93901. All items appearing on the agenda are subject to action by the SVH Board.

Requests for a disability related modification or accommodation, including auxiliary aids or Spanish translation services, in order to attend or participate in-person at a meeting, need to be made to the Board Clerk during regular business hours at 831-759-3208 at least forty-eight (48) hours prior to the posted time for the meeting in order to enable the District to make reasonable accommodations.

QUALITY & EFFICIENT PRACTICES COMMITTEE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE SALINAS VALLEY HEALTH

AGENDA FOR CLOSED SESSION

Pursuant to California Government Code Section 54954.2 and 54954.5, the board agenda may describe closed session agenda items as provided below. No legislative body or elected official shall be in violation of Section 54954.2 or 54956 if the closed session items are described in substantial compliance with Section 54954.5 of the Government Code.

CLOSED SESSION AGENDA ITEMS

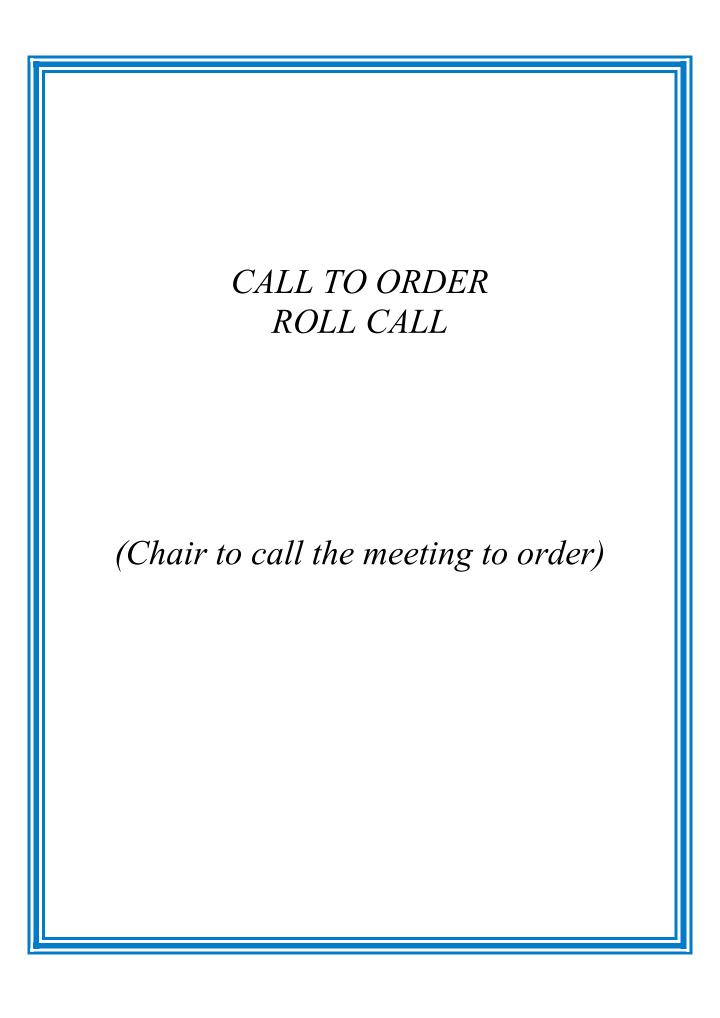
HEARINGS/REPORTS

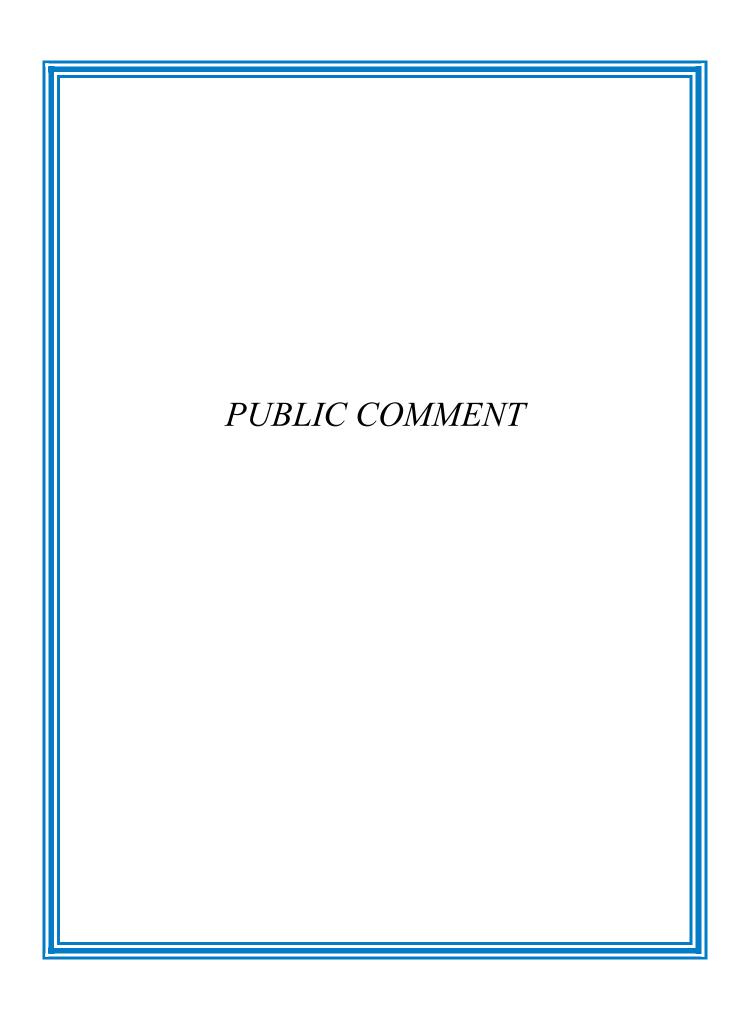
(Government Code §37624.3 & Health and Safety Code §§1461, 32155)

Subject matter: (Specify whether testimony/deliberation will concern staff privileges, report of medical audit committee, hospital internal audit report, or report of quality assurance committee): _____

- 1. Report of the Medical Staff Quality and Safety Committee
 - Accreditation and Regulatory Report (INMAN)
- 2. Quality and Safety Board Dashboard Review (INMAN)
- 3. Consent Agenda:
 - Update: Recruitment of Director of Quality and Safety (ALBERT/INMAN)

ADJOURN TO OPEN SESSION







DRAFT SALINAS VALLEY HEALTH¹ QUALITY AND EFFICIENT PRACTICES COMMITTEE MEETING COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE MEETING MINUTES NOVEMBER 17, 2025

Committee Member Attendance:

<u>Voting Members Present</u>: Catherine Carson, Chair, Clement Miller, COO, Carla Spencer, CNO; and Richard Gerber, M.D.;

Voting Members Absent: Rolando Cabrera, M.D., Vice Chair;

Advisory Non-Voting Members Present:

In Person: Allen Radner, M.D., President/CEO, Timothy Albert, M.D., CCO, Alysha Hyland, CAO, Iftikhar

Hussain, CFO, Clement Miller, COO, and Cheryl Pirozzoli, Family/Patient Council Advisor;

Via WebEx: Rakesh Singh, MD, VP Medical Affairs

Other Board Members Present, Constituting Committee of the Whole:

Via teleconference: Victor Rey, Jr.

1. CALL TO ORDER/ROLL CALL

A quorum was present and Chair Carson called the meeting to order at 8:30 a.m. in the Heart Center Teleconference Room.

2. PUBLIC COMMENT

None.

3. APPROVAL OF MINUTES FROM THE QUALITY AND EFFICIENT PRACTICES COMMITTEE MEETING OF OCTOBER 13, 2025.

Approve the minutes of the October 13, 2025 Quality and Efficient Practices Committee meeting. The information was included in the Committee packet.

PUBLIC COMMENT: None

MOTION:

Upon motion by Committee Member Spencer, second by Committee Member Miller, the minutes of the October 13, 2025 Quality and Efficient Practices Committee Meeting are approved as presented.

ROLL CALL VOTE:

Ayes: Carson, Miller, Dr. Gerber and Spencer;

Nays: None;

Abstentions: None; Absent: Dr. Cabrera. **Motion Carried**

4. PATIENT CARE SERVICES UPDATE: PERIOPERATIVE UNIT PRACTICE COUNCIL

Carla Spencer, CNO, introduced Alexander Beadles, RN, and Abby Acosta, MSN, RN, CPAN, CAPA, who reported on the Council's purpose, 2025 goals, initiatives and data. Initiatives including enculturating

¹Salinas Valley Memorial Healthcare System operating as Salinas Valley Health

Warming Protocol and Updating Family for All Phases of Care. Initiatives in progress include Enhancing House-Wide Awareness on Pre-Op Readiness and Improving the Care of Neurodiverse Perioperative Patients. A full report was included in the packet.

COMMITTEE DISCUSSION: It was suggested incorporating communication about surgery readiness with night staff for scheduled surgeries. Temperatures are recorded for pre- and post-surgery. It was recommended using Epic to track data on temperatures that fall below 36°.

5. PERIOPERATIVE SERVICES / ERAS PROGRAM

Brenda Inman, Vice President Quality and Risk Management, reported on the Perioperative Services Quality Improvement including 2025 goals, quality control data for site marking/time outs/sharps injury, metrics for first case on time starts/turnover time, quality initiatives including Enhanced Recovery After Surgery (ERAS) core principles, importance, program overview, implementation optimizing care for every patient and continuous improvement. Endoscopy and sterile processing data was presented. A full report was included in the packet.

COMMITTEE DISCUSSION: Site markings are by observation. Director Carson requested an ERAS dashboard and that December orthopedic data be presented in the January Quality & Efficient Practices Committee. Dr. Radner requested tracking data on medication reconciliation and patients receiving their post-discharge medications.

6. WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S SERVICES

Julie Vasher DNP, RNC-OB, CNS, NE-BC, Director, reported on Women's and Children's Services quality improvement including Labor and Delivery measures, nurse-sensitive indicators, NTSV C-section rates, and newborn complications. Quality improvement measures and indicators were presented for Mother/Baby and NICU. The Perinatal Unit Practice Counsil initiatives were presented. A full report was included in the packet.

COMMITTEE DISCUSSION: NTSV C-section interventions were discussed. Director Carson requested the graph include annotation of interventions in the future.

7. AGE FRIENDLY PROGRAM UPDATE

Carla Spencer, CNO, Aniko, Director Quality & Patient Safety, and Brenda Inman, Vice President Quality and Risk Management, reported on the Age-Friendly Health System comprehensive improvement program with Epic EHR integration including the Institute for Healthcare Improvement 4Ms framework (what Matters, Medication, Mentation, Mobility), meaning of designation and SVH progress toward designation, the CMS structural measure (attestation due May/2026) and SVH implementation, building the system, tools, screening, staff awareness and communication. A full report was included in the packet.

COMMITTEE DISCUSSION: Medical staff awareness and communication is part of the Age-Friendly Program process. Director Carson requested information be presented at the Medical Staff Quality and Safety Committee and stated that additional communication is needed for physician and staff awareness. Dr. Gerber commented that once the quality assessment data is available, we need to be prepared to address performance improvement.

8. CLOSED SESSION

Chair Carson announced that the items to be discussed in Closed Session are *Hearings/Reports* as listed on the closed session agenda. The meeting recessed into Closed Session under the Closed Session protocol at 9:18 a.m.

9. RECONVENE OPEN SESSION/REPORT ON CLOSED SESSION

The Committee reconvened for Open Session at 9:28 a.m. Chair Carson reported that in Closed Session, the *Hearings/Reports* were accepted as follows:

- 1. Report of the Medical Staff Quality and Safety Committee Accreditation and Regulatory Report (INMAN)
- 2. Quality and Safety Board Dashboard Review (KUKLA)
- 3. Consent Agenda:
 - Sepsis
 - Organ/Tissue Procurement
 - Respiratory Care
 - Transporters and Interpreters
 - Cardiovascular Service Line
 - Case Management/Utilization Management
 - Taylor Farms Family Health and Wellness Center

10. ADJOURNMENT

There being no other business, the meeting adjourned at 9:29 a.m. The next Quality and Efficient Practices Committee Meeting is scheduled for **Monday**, **December 15**, **2025** at 8:30 a.m.

Catherine Carson, Chair Quality and Efficient Practices Committee



Patient Care Services Update



Presented by: Carla Spencer, MSN, RN, NEA-BC Chief Nursing Officer

Featuring: Night Shift Practice Council

Date: December 15, 2025



Night Shift Practice Council



The purpose of the Night Shift Practice Council is to provide clinical leadership, to identify and implement standards of care and evidence-based practice specific to night shift, to collaborate with multi-disciplinary departments to improve night shift processes for positive outcomes, and to increase engagement of employees who work off-shift hours.

| Chair | Hannah Dickerson, BSN, RN, CMSRN |
|-----------------|--|
| Co-Chair | Claudia Getz, BS, RN |
| Assoc. Co-Chair | OPEN |
| Advisor | Ann Buco, MSN, RN, CPHQ, LSSGB |
| Members | Fides Tugaoen, BSN, RN, PCCN, CMSRN Isabel Cervantes, RN Ludy Lim, MSN, RN, RNC-LRN Maria "MJ" Andalio-Angeles, RN, RN-BC Michael L Brown, MS, BSN, RN, PCCN Nancy Tovar-Fonseca, RN Ray Morales, BSN, RN, PCCN Rizelle Legaspi, BSN, RN Corinna Neemia, CNA |
| Ad Hoc | Dr. Bruce Kaufman, DO, MPH Chris Grant, RPSGT, RST, C.DSM,CSE |



2025 Council Goals



| GOALS | STATUS | NOTES |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Expand night shift nurse participation in professional governance activities and increase Night Shift Council membership by > 25% by end of CY25. | ✓ Goal met | Increased by 3 members (+30%) |
| Improve the "Restfulness of Hospital Environment" domain Top Box Score by 1%, from Q1 CY25 baseline of 56.4, to 57.3 by end of CY25. | ✓ Currently meeting goal | 57.3 as of 11/21/25 |
| Develop a resource material about wellness for night shift staff by end of CY25. | ☐ On track to go-live by end of year | Guide completed. |



Standardized Quiet Champion Role



Background/Problem:

- Previous "Quiet at Night" initiative focused on reducing nighttime noise, aligning with the HCAHPS¹ survey question:
 - How often was the area around your room quiet at night?
- New HCAHPS survey (1/25) broadened the scope from nighttime quietness to the overall restfulness of the hospital environment. Two new questions were added:

During this hospital stay, how often were you able to get the rest you needed?

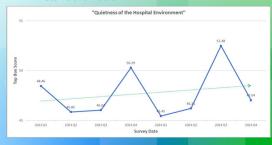
During this hospital stay, did doctors, nurses and other hospital staff help you to rest and recover?



Staff behaviors. communication. and care practices that support patient rest throughout the DAY AND NIGHT

 HCAHPS "Quiet at Night" data over the previous two years revealed an overall upward trend, but scores fluctuated significantly between units and across time periods

> = Need reliability, consistency and standardization



Standardized Quiet Champion Role



Intervention:

✓ Implemented 9/1/25

Simply being in a hospital is already stressful to patients. Noise affects patients' ability to r sleep, which adds more stress and reduces the patient's ability to heal and recover. Our pa deserve a calm, peaceful environment to support their recovery. That's where you come is

A Quiet Champion is a unit-based role model who supports and promotes a restful environm for patients. Assigned by the charge nurse during each shift, the Quiet Champion helps keep "Restfulness of the Hospital Environment" a priority.

- I NUMBER OF BEACH SHIFTS

 | Remarks of the Keep voices fow & have conversations away from patient coms
 | Remarks of the Keep voices fow & have conversations away from patient coms
 | Remarks of the Keep voices fow & have conversations away from patient coms
 | Promote the use of the Quiet Monta and place the Quiet Rid at the nurses station
 | Generity rious yearsky, or slamming doors and equipment & share the list with manager so
 work orders can be entered and tracked
- IIIT: gage the team to proactively address common causes of rest disruptions. Replace telemetry box battery at beginning of shift: Annicipate when the Vbag will run out on the infusion will be completed Plug in IV pumps, SCD machines and other equipment. Collaborate with physician to individualize care plan and timing of intervers as medication administration, vital sign checks, and blood draws for stable as medication administration, vital sign checks.



Outcome:

- Outcome data not available yet, since there is ~2month lag in HCAHPS survey return.
- There is an increase in positive patient feedback related to restfulness during nurse leader rounding.

| Theme | Patient Comments |
|----------------------|---|
| Quietness | "Last night, I had the best sleep ever because it was so quiet." |
| Able to Rest and | " the patient was able to fall into what she described as a "deep, |
| Recover | much needed sleep." |
| | |
| | " allowed us to get some much-needed sleep." |
| Staff Helped Patient | "The nurse offered her scented lavender lotion, gently massaged it |
| Rest | onto her back, and asked staff not to disturb her so she could rest." |
| | |
| | "[She appreciated staff] clustering care to help minimize future |
| | disruptions to her sleep ." |
| | |
| | " able to address what was his needs last night to be able to get a |
| | good sleep and placed him in a private room." |
| | " she said she would return later and she encouraged me to rest and |
| | she said she would return later and she encouraged me to rest and sleep." |

Night Shift Staff Wellness Guide



Background/Problem:

 Night shift staff face unique challenges that impact their well-being, including disrupted sleep patterns, limited access to resources, and higher rates of fatigue and burnout.



On benan or the vigit sint Practice council, we are excited to snare this Night Shift Staff Wellness Guide created especially for our Salinas Valley Health team. Working nights comes with unique challenges, but also unique strengths. This guide was developed with your well-being in mind, to support you not only at work, but also in how you rest, refuel, move, and connect outside of work.



inght shift and generously shared what has worked for them. These are real-life strategies tested by those who understand the demands, sacrifices and resilience it takes to care for others while the rest of the world sleeps, look for the \$\frac{1}{2}\$ symbol for information specific to Salinas Valley Health.



Thank you for all that



With gratitude, Night Shift Practice Council

Intervention (80% In Progress):

Create a Night Shift Staff Wellness Guide to equip our team with practical tools, strategies, and support tailored specifically to their needs.

Next Steps:

- ☐ Share during new hire and new grad RN orientation.
- ☐ Post in new STARNet Community page and encourage staff to connect with fellow night shifters and share tips and resources.



Night Shift Staff

 Night Shift Practice Council members to round on units and other departments to share information and gather feedback in January 2026.

Nurse-Physician Communication at Night

Background/Problem:

- During Donuts with Docs, there is a trend in feedback related to challenges with communication between night shift nurses and providers, especially around deciding what requires immediate provider contact versus what can safely wait until daytime hours.
 - = increased non-urgent nighttime calls, unnecessary disruption in patient sleep, and inconsistent communication practices across units
- Most new grad nurses begin their careers on night shift, where staffing is leaner, support resources are limited, and physicians are less immediately available.

Intervention (10% in Progress):

- ☐ Collaborate with night shift/new grad nurses, preceptors, and hospitalists to gather more information regarding the challenges/support needs.
- ☐ Develop **structured guidance**, **decision-support tools**, **and shared expectations** around communication.
- ☐ Incorporate during New Grad Orientation and Preceptor Essentials course.







DEPARTMENT/SERVICE Quality Improvement Reports Epic Clinical Acute Applications

(Clinical Informatics)

Report to QIC
Salinas Valley
HEALTH

Randy Richards

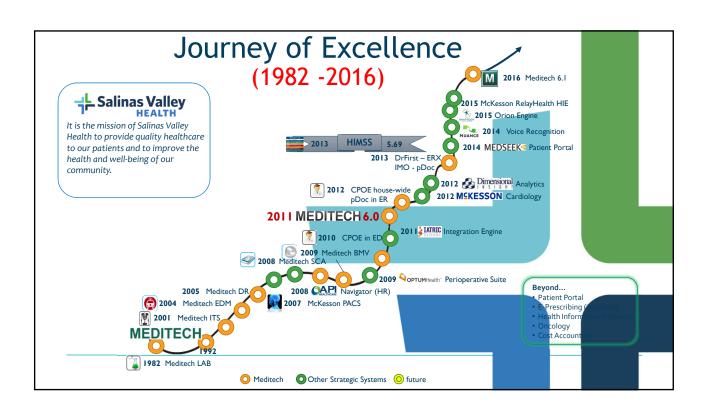
Epic Acute Clinical Application Manager, Epic Systems Date: Decemeber 15, 2025

Quality Improvement Through Technology Implementation

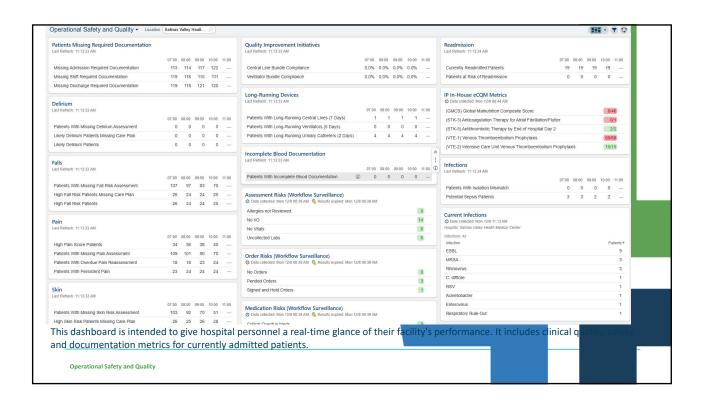
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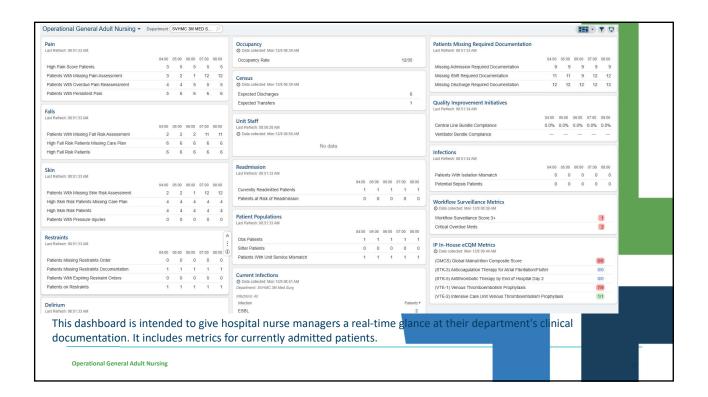
- Salinas Valley Health has a long history of quality improvement
- Advancement in technology and keeping up with the latest technology is critical in modern healthcare
- Since 1982 Salinas Valley Health has worked to implement and develop a multitude electronic health records and technology solutions
- Several decades of technology implementation and development lead to an overly complex fragmented system
- The latest implementation with Epic inpatient has realigned the approach and brought new opportunities for improving quality monitoring and enhancing patient safety and outcomes

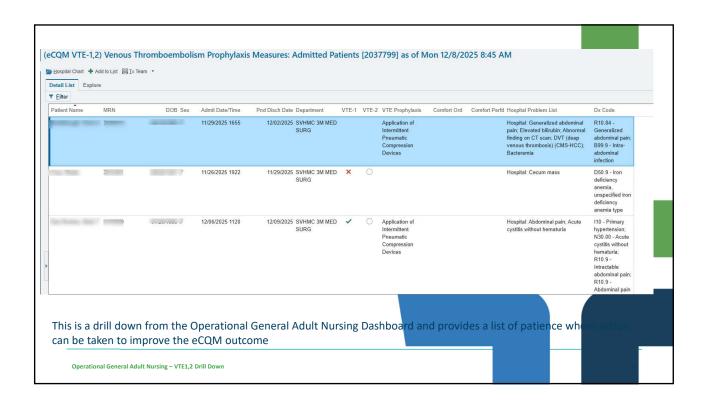
Decades of Implementation

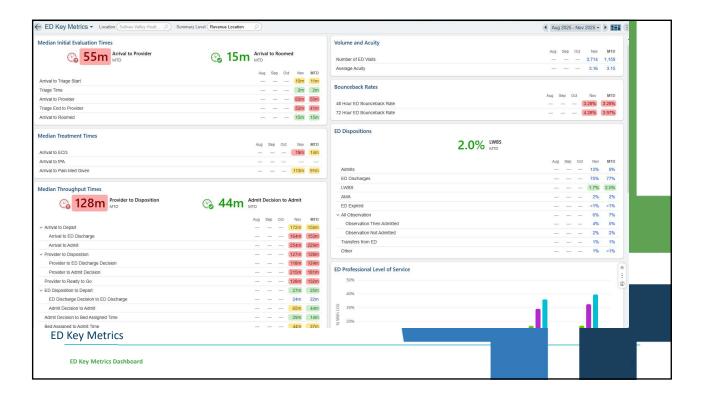


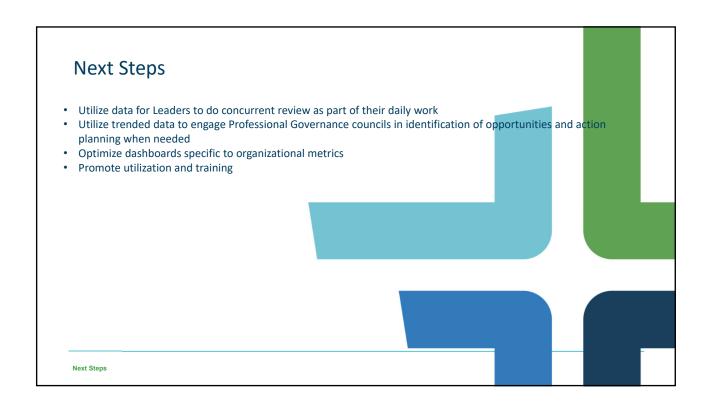














2025: Year in Review

External Rankings and Certifications

Leapfrog

- Submitted Hospital Survey in July
- Fall Patient Safety Letter Grade: A

CMS Hospital Star Rating



Joint Commission

Certifications

- Joint Replacement Hip and Knee
- Chest Pain

Advanced Certifications

Primary Stroke Center

Key Projects and Topics

- ERAS (Enhanced Recovery After Surgery)
- Diagnostic Safety/Excellence
- Age Friendly
- AB 1204 Health Equity Reporting
- CMS Patient Safety Structural Measure (PSSM)

Looking ahead

Jan 2026

- AB 3161 Patient Safety and antidiscrimination
- Patient Safety Organization (PSO)
- Magnet re-designation

Feb 2026 – Aug 2027 Joint Commission Accreditation 360

Survey

Early 2027

Joint Commission Certification Reviews

Background:

Regulatory and Accrediting Bodies

| | CMS Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services | JC Joint Commission | CDPH California Department of Public Health |
|---|---|---|---|
| Purpose | Federal agency administering Medicare, Medicaid , and related programs | Independent, nonprofit accrediting organization that evaluates healthcare organization performance | State regulatory authority overseeing healthcare facilities in California |
| Focus | Ensure hospitals meet minimum standards for quality, safety and patient rights | Support safety via clinical workflows, physical environment, medication management, and leadership accountability | Enforce state licensing requirements, investigates complaints/reportable events, and ensure state health and safety code compliance |
| Implications for Acute Care Hospitals | Nation-wide safety/quality initiatives, reimbursement, and surveys to evaluate compliance | Accreditation is voluntary but demonstrates high reliability and can grant "deemed status" with CMS | Routine, unannounced surveys and validation of CMS survey findings |
| Standards | Federal Conditions of Participation (CoPs) State Operations Manual (SOM) | Joint Commission Hospital Accreditation Program (HAP) Standards CMS Deemed Status Requirements | California Health & Safety Code Title 22, California Code of Regulations (CCR) All Facilities Letters (AFLs) CMS CoPs (when conducting federal validation surveys) |

SECTION TITLE

2026 Oversight Landscape Overview

Overarching theme: Integration of safety, equity, and transparency across all regulators.

| Oversight Body | Focus for 2026 | Effective Date |
|------------------|--|-----------------|
| CMS | Continue transition away from traditional CQMs and eCQM in favor of dQMs and hybrid models with more comprehensive risk adjustment methodologies | FY 2026 |
| Joint Commission | Accreditation 360: consolidate and streamline standards which are posted publicly; emphasis on safety with data-informed PI prioritization, execution and post-implementation monitoring | January 1, 2026 |
| CDPH | AB3161 requires biannual patient safety plan submission; plans should incorporate an equity and antidiscrimination focus and will be publicly available from CDPH | January 1, 2026 |

Key Programs & Concepts: CMS

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Conditions of Participation (CoPs)

Federal standards hospitals must meet to receive Medicare/Medicaid reimbursement; directly tied to quality, safety, and patient rights.

Survey & Certification Program

CMS (or accrediting bodies acting on its behalf) evaluates compliance through scheduled and unannounced surveys; serious findings can trigger immediate jeopardy or termination risk.

Quality Reporting & Transparency Programs

Includes Hospital Compare, Hospital Star Ratings, readmission and mortality metrics—data publicly displayed and monitored by CMS.

Value-Based Purchasing (VBP)

Portion of Medicare payment tied to performance in safety, outcomes, patient experience (HCAHPS), and efficiency.

National Safety & Quality Priorities

CMS drives national initiatives such as infection prevention, sepsis care expectations, and reduction of hospital-acquired conditions (HACs).

SECTION TITLE

CMS: Quality & Safety Program Updates

IPPS Final Rule Highlights

- Hospital Commitment to Health Equity (HCHE) and Social Determinants of Health (SDOH) programs eliminated*
- Lower data completeness thresholds for record inclusion in Hybrid measures
- Transforming Episode Accountability Model (TEAM) remains in place, with the new Information
 Transfer PRO-PM added (not currently applicable to SVH based on geographic region)
- Several measures now include MA (medicare advantage) patients, shorter measurement periods, and no COVID exclusions
- Hospital Acquired Infections (HAI) measure baselines updated to 2022 risk models
- Hospitals must attest "yes" to the updated SAFER Guides and to conducting security risk management

SECTION TITLE

* Change does not impact California legislative requirements which remain in place

CMS: Quality & Safety Program Updates

Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (HVBP)

- Update HAI baseline data from 2015 to 2022
- Remove the Health Equity Adjustment beginning with FY 2026 (reporting year 2024)
- For the FY 2033 program, CMS is finalizing more modifications to the THA/TKA Complications measure, including:

Adding Medicare Advantage (MA) patients to the measures

Shortening the performance year from three years to two years

Updating the risk adjustment model to use ICD-10 codes instead of Hierarchical Condition Categories (HCCs)

SECTION TITLE

CMS: Quality & Safety Program Updates

Inpatient Quality Reporting (IQR) Program

Measure Removals

- Hospital Commitment to Health Equity (HCHE)
- SDOH-1
- SDOH-2
- HCP COVID-19 Vaccination Coverage

Claims Measure Updates

THA/TKA Complications and Stroke (STK) Mortality measures:

Add Medicare Advantage (MA) patients

Shorten performance years from three to two

Remove the COVID-19 exclusions

Other Updates

COVID-19 exclusions to be removed from all remaining measures starting FY 2027

CMS: Quality & Safety Program Updates

Hospital Acquired Condition Reduction Program (HACRP)

Update HAI baseline data from 2015 to 2022

Note: In addition to refreshed baseline data, this change also updates the risk adjustment models and variables found to be statistically significant in the risk adjustment methodology; notable variable changes include*:

- ✓ Community-onset prevalence of infections
- ✓ Average length of stay
- ✓ Proportion of hospital bed that are ICU beds
- ✓ Laboratory test type (CDI)
- ✓ Facility size and graduate education groupings

SECTION TITLE

* Additional facility context incorporated from annual NHSN Hospital Survey responses

Key Programs & Concepts: JC

Joint Commission

National Performance Goals (NPGs)

- 14 goals replacing the National Patient Safety Goals (NPSGs)
- Emphasize high-priority standards and areas of focus like reducing the risk of suicide and health professional resource management (i.e., staffing)

High Reliability / Culture of Safety

 Embedded in many standards, especially around topics such as "Culture of Safety" and "Right Patient, Right Care"

Sentinel Event Program

 Continues to drive serious-event reporting, investigation, and sharing of lessons learned to reduce risk of harm

Accreditation 360: The New Standard

- Updated structure for standards; although the total number of Elements of Performance (EPs) is reduced many concepts were consolidated into a single EP
- More direct link between JC standards and CMS Conditions of Participation
- Survey Process Guides (SPGs) are being updated to align more directly with CMS interpretive guidelines and to improve transparency to the accreditation process (including the entire 3 year cycle not just the survey process)

SECTION TITLE 10

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Joint Commission: Accreditation 360

Key Changes:

- Over 700 hospital standards removed or consolidated
- Clearer alignment with CMS Conditions of Participation
- Publicly searchable standards higher transparency

Implications for Hospitals:

- Re-map policies and processes to new nomenclature
- Continuous readiness becomes the default expectation
- Surveys may focus more on leadership accountability, safety culture and data-informed Performance Improvement activities



Board Oversight:

- Monitor transition plan progress
- Confirm survey readiness
- Ensure updated Quality & Safety
 Committee charter and associated
 plans reflect new requirements

SECTION TITLE 11

Joint Commission

Survey Activity Guide replaced by Survey Process Guide

| Survey Activity Guide (SAG) | Survey Process Guide (SPG) |
|---|--|
| Narrower Scope: Onsite survey activities: agenda, document list, tracer sessions, exit briefing | Broader scope: Full accreditation/survey process lifecycle from application to post-survey follow-up |
| 120 | 629 |
| Support accreditation staff and operational leadership preparing for survey activities | Support board and oversight committees with evaluation of process risks, accreditation strategy, resource alignment and continuous compliance |
| In the lead-up to and during the survey | Year-round for planning, oversight, resource allocation, cycle management |
| | Narrower Scope: Onsite survey activities: agenda, document list, tracer sessions, exit briefing 120 Support accreditation staff and operational leadership preparing for survey activities |

SECTION TITLE 12

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Joint Commission

Required Organization Plans -require Board approval

| | | • | |
|--|---|---|--|
| Plan Name | Purpose and Scope | Deliverables | |
| Emergency Operations Plan (EOP) | All-hazards response & recovery | HVA, After-Action Reports, EOP revisions | |
| Environment of Care (EoC) Plans (Safety, Security Fire, Utilities, HazMat, Medical Equipment) | Maintain a safe, functional environment | Annual evaluation reports, safety rounds data | |
| Infection Prevention & Control Plan | Prevent and control HAIs | Surveillance data, IP program plan, HAI trend reports | |
| Antimicrobial Stewardship Program (ASP) Plan | Optimize antimicrobial use | Antibiotic utilization, stewardship metrics | |
| Medication Management Plan | Safe prescribing, storage, and administration | Med error data, high-alert program repor | |
| Quality & Performance Improvement (PI) Plan | Continuous improvement & outcomes monitoring | PI project list, performance dashboards | |
| Continuity of Operations / Business Continuity Plan (COOP) | Continuity of critical operations during disruption | COOP document, drill results | |
| Credentialing / Privileging / FPPE-OPPE Plans | Evaluate practitioner competence | FPPE/OPPE summaries, credentialing files | |
| Blood / Transfusion Safety Plan | Safe transfusion processes | Transfusion utilization, reaction logs | |
| Behavioral Health / Suicide Prevention Plan | Mitigate self-harm risk | Ligature assessments, staff training report | |
| SECTION TITLE | | 1 | |

Key Programs & Concepts: CDPH

California Department of Public Health

State Licensing Oversight

 Ensures hospitals comply with Title 22 and state Health & Safety Codes—baseline requirements for operating in California.

Complaint & Incident Investigations

Conducts investigations of patient grievances, mandatory reportable events, and quality-of-care concerns; findings
may result in citations or plan-of-correction requirements.

Federal Validation Surveys

CDPH sometimes performs CMS surveys, validating compliance with federal Conditions of Participation.

All Facilities Letters (AFLs)

 Statewide regulatory updates affecting emergency preparedness, infection control, staffing ratios, and operational policies; published as needed

Emergency & Public Health Preparedness

• Oversight related to disaster readiness, disease outbreaks, and statewide health mandates.

CDPH: AB 3161 Patient Safety Plan Requirement

New legislative requirement beginning January 1, 2025, requiring the following:

- Submit biannual patient safety plans to CDPH Licensing & Certification.
- Incorporate additional elements into the organization plan:
 - ✓ Equity/disparity analysis of patient safety events (race, language, disability)
 - ✓ Policies and analysis to address racism, discrimination, and bias
 - ✓ Anonymous reporting mechanisms for discrimination events available to staff, medical staff, patients and visitors
- Plans will be publicly posted by CDPH.

SECTION TITLE

Board Oversight:

- Review and approve safety plan prior to submission
- Monitor compliance and data accuracy
- Oversee health equity and transparency strategies

Cross-Cutting Regulatory Themes for 2026

Emerging Governance Priorities:

- ☐ Transparency: More public reporting (CDPH, TJC, CMS)
- ☐ Equity: Integration of disparities data into patient safety oversight
- ☐ Continuous Readiness: No "survey cycle" downtime
- ☐ Culture of Safety: Workforce engagement, incident reporting, and psychological safety
- ☐ Data Quality: Integration between EHR, analytics, and quality reporting

